#### Berean Class

Acts 17:11 Now the Berean Jews were of more noble character than those in Thessalonica, for they received the message with great eagerness and examined the Scriptures every day to see if what Paul said was true.

# Judah's Exile to Babylon

#### Judah's Exile to Babylon

God punishes Judah for their apostasy.

#### Judah's Exile to Babylon

God punishes Judah for their apostasy.

God uses this experience to prepare the world for Christ.

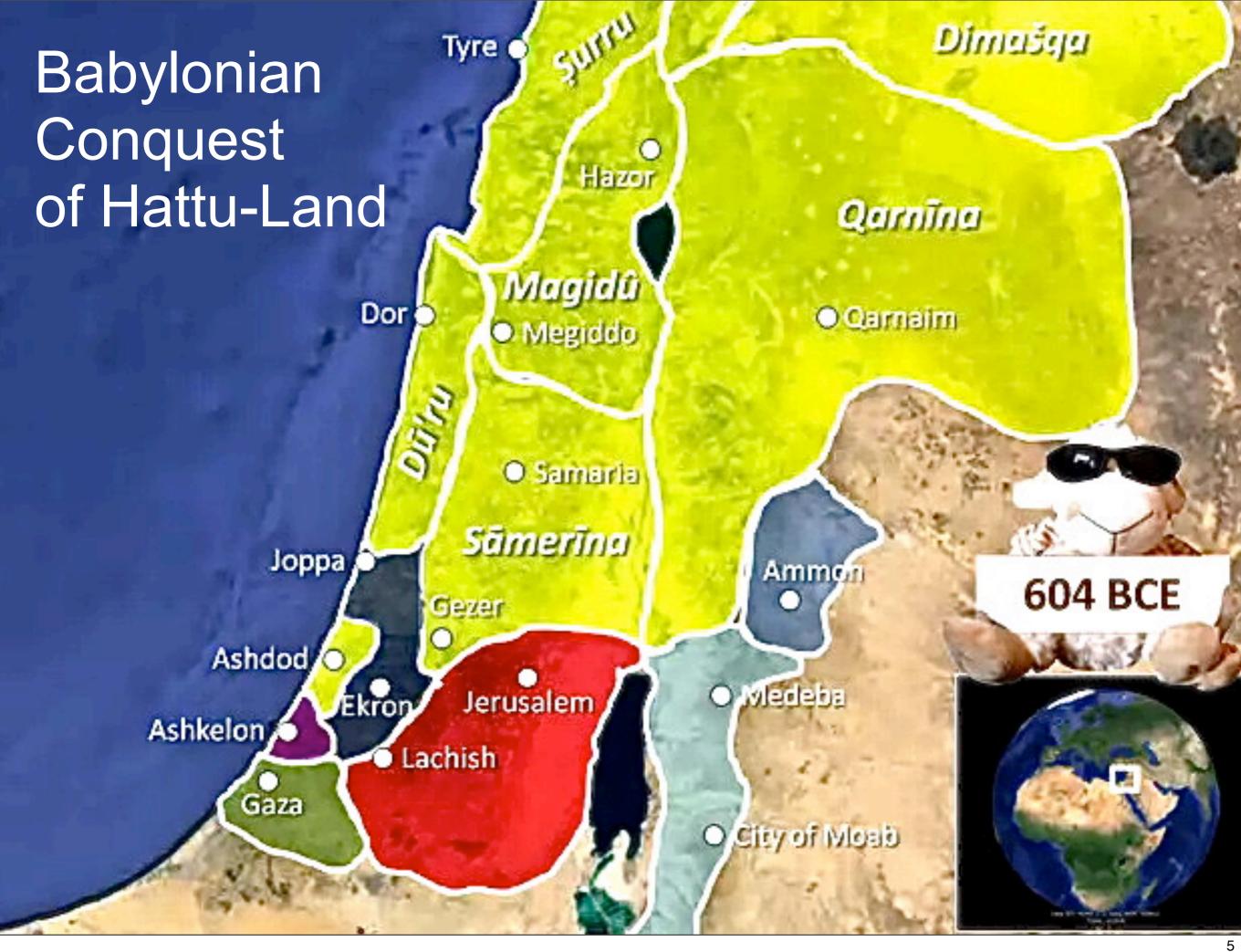
# BCE History 101

#### BCE History 101

- 722---Samaria is conquered by Assyria.
- 610---Babylonia conquers Assyria at Haran.
- 605---Babylonia defeats Egypt at Carchemish.
- 597---Babylonia conquers Jerusalem.
- 586---Babylonia destroys Jerusalem.
- 539---Persia conquers Babylonia.
- 516--Second Temple is dedicated.
- 444--Nehemiah rebuilds the city walls.











#### Adapting to Exile:

Build houses and settle down; plant gardens and eat what they produce. Marry and have sons and daughters; find wives for your sons and give your daughters in marriage, so that they too may have sons and daughters. Increase in number there; do not decrease. Also, seek the peace and prosperity of the city to which I have carried you into exile. Pray to the Lord for it, because if it prospers, you too will prosper." (Jer. 29)

Synagogue--"learning together".

Synagogue--"learning together".
 Community gathered on market days.
 Worship, study, prayer.
 Archeological data.

- Synagogue--"learning together".
- Scribes--preserving & teaching scripture.

- Synagogue--"learning together".
- Scribes--preserving & teaching scripture.

"For Ezra had devoted himself to the study and observance of the Law of the Lord, and to teaching its decrees and law in Israel."

- Synagogue--"learning together".
- Scribes--preserving & teaching scripture.
- Scripture--interpretation reevaluated.

- Synagogue--"learning together".
- Scribes--preserving & teaching scripture.
- Scripture--interpretation reevaluated.

Torah of Moses.

Mishnah & Midrash.

Babylonian Torah.

- Synagogue--"learning together".
- Scribes--preserving & teaching scripture.
- Scripture--interpretation reevaluated. Hebrew alphabet--

- Synagogue--"learning together".
- Scribes--preserving & teaching scripture.
- Scripture--interpretation reevaluated.

Hebrew alphabet--

Cuneiform script.

Paleo-Hebrew to Aramaic.

- Synagogue--"learning together".
- Scribes--preserving & teaching scripture.
- Scripture--interpretation reevaluated.
- Hebrew alphabet--
- Rituals--hope for restoration.

- Synagogue--"learning together".
- Scribes--preserving & teaching scripture.
- Scripture--interpretation reevaluated.
- Hebrew alphabet--
- Rituals--hope for restoration.
  Sabbath, circumcision, & fasting.

- Synagogue--"learning together".
- Scribes--preserving & teaching scripture.
- Scripture--interpretation reevaluated.
- Hebrew alphabet--
- Rituals--hope for restoration.
- Dualism--good vs. evil; heaven vs. hell.



Cured of idolatry--only Yahweh.

- Cured of idolatry--only Yahweh.
- Spirituality is personal.--"I will give you a new heart and put a new spirit in you; I will remove from you your heart of stone and give you a heart of flesh. And I will put my Spirit in you and move you to follow my decrees and be careful to keep my laws." (Ezk.36:26)

- Cured of idolatry--only Yahweh.
- Spirituality is personal.--"I will give you a new heart and put a new spirit in you; I will remove from you your heart of stone and give you a heart of flesh. And I will put my Spirit in you and move you to follow my decrees and be careful to keep my laws." (Ezk.36:26)
- Blessing to Babylon--God fearers?

- Cured of idolatry--only Yahweh.
- Spirituality is personal.--"I will give you a new heart and put a new spirit in you; I will remove from you your heart of stone and give you a heart of flesh. And I will put my Spirit in you and move you to follow my decrees and be careful to keep my laws." (Ezk.36:26)
- Blessing to Babylon--God fearers?
- United the Jewish people--they survived Greeks, Romans, diasporia, inquisition, & Holocaust.

# **A**